

ASIA PACIFIC  
PRECIOUS METALS  
CONFERENCE

3-5 June 2018

PARKROYAL on Beach Road, Singapore

ALS® AcidLess Separation and FCC® Flameless Casting Chamber,  
two new green and disruptive technologies  
for precious metals refining and bars manufacturing

*Faoro Giovanni / IKOI SpA*

3-5 JUNE 2018

PARKROYAL on Beach Road, Singapore



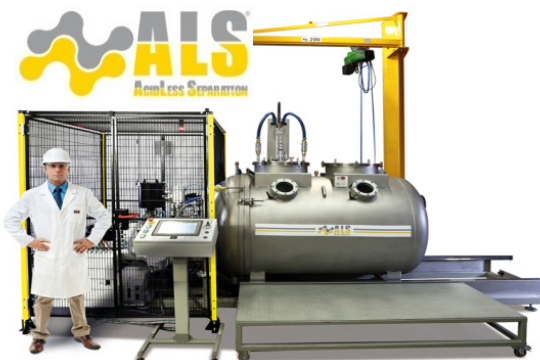
## current main product lines

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**FLAMELESS TUNNEL® FURNACES**  
(Patented Technology)



**ALS® ACIDLESS SEPARATION**  
(Patented Technology)



**FCC® FLAMELESS CASTING CHAMBER**  
(Patented Technology)



**GOLD & SILVER CASTING  
MACHINES**



**AUTOMATIONS &  
ROBOTICS**



**DOSING / WEIGHING  
MACHINES**



**TURN KEY PLANTS & SPECIAL  
PLANTS**



# AcidLess Separation

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Dore bars before ALS®



Solid billet rich in gold



Dry mud rich in silver

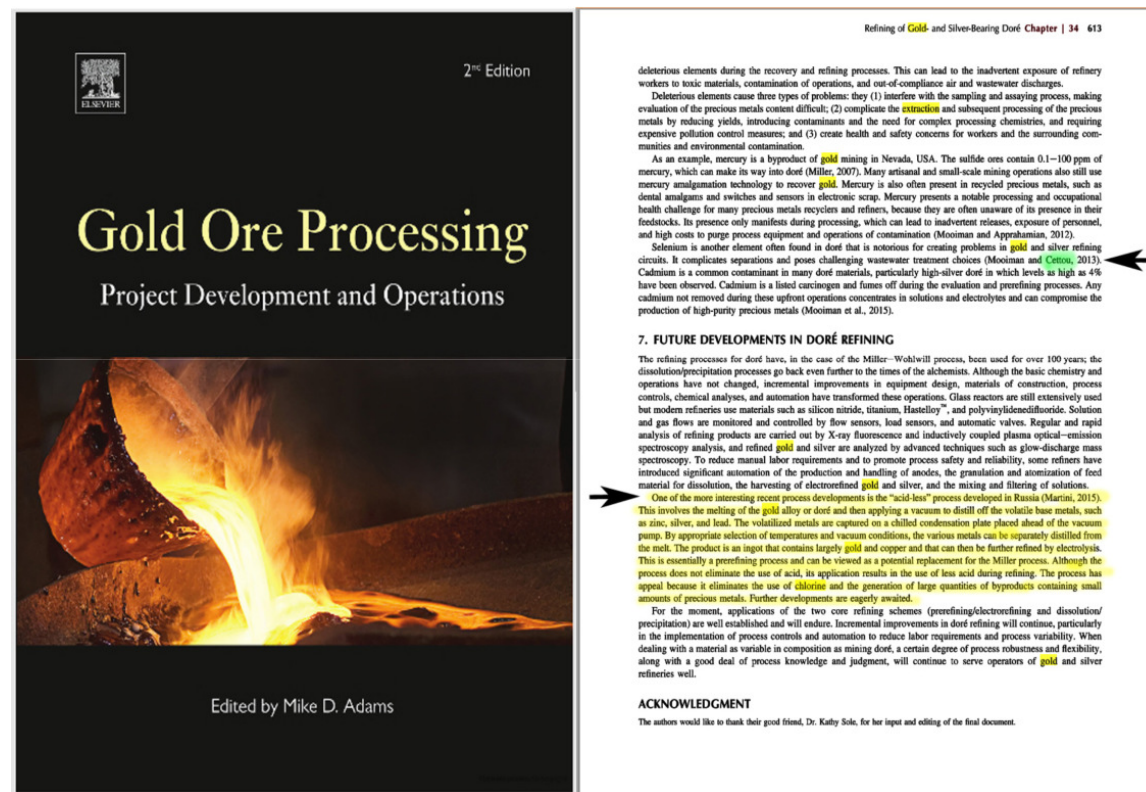


# AcidLess Separation

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- The ALS® represents a real "technological leap" forward in over 150 years of history of precious metals refining.
- Through the distillation under vacuum process, the separation of silver from gold is made avoiding the use of dangerous chemical agents
- The advantages of this new technology are enormous in terms of the yield and productivity of the plants; as confirmed in the "Gold Ore Processing" by Prof. Mike D. Adams, ALS® is defined as "one of the most interesting process innovations seen recently"



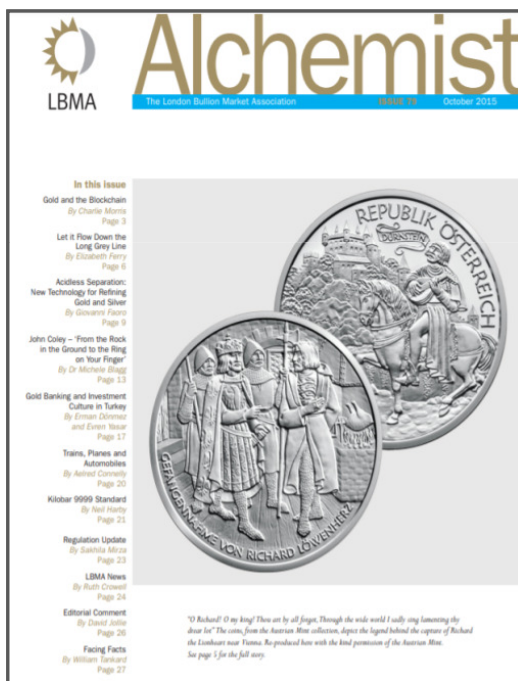


# AcidLess Separation

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- The ALS® plant was presented 2 years ago, with a publication in the Alchemist magazine of LBMA.
- Since then, 5 ALS® plants have already been installed and are currently in operation in the largest international PMs refineries.

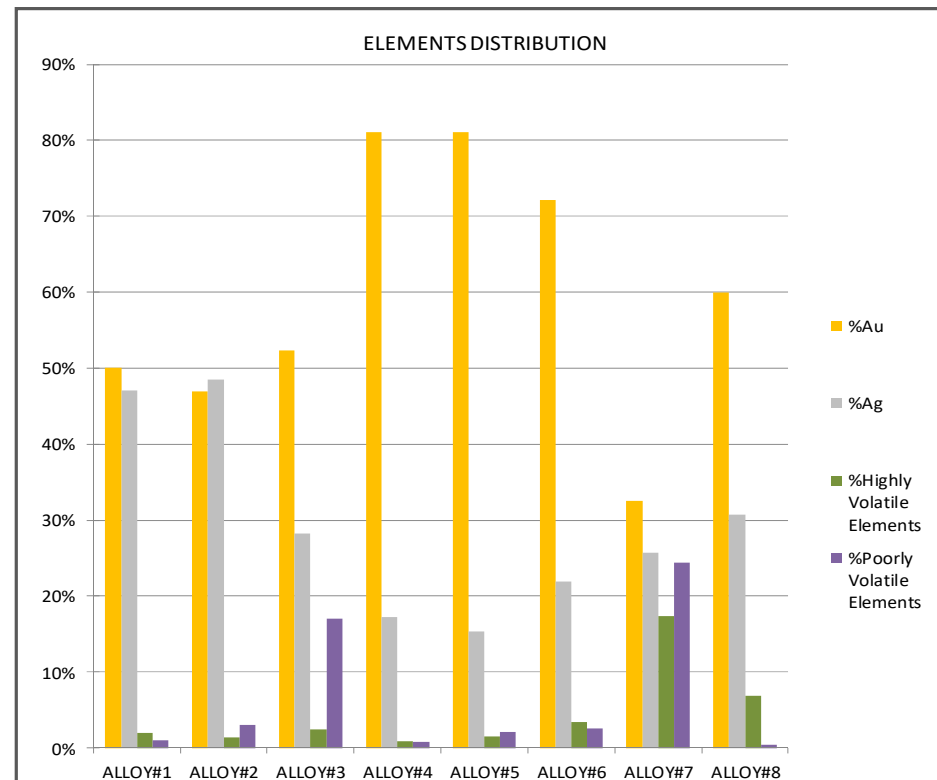




# AcidLess Separation

## Summary overview of the performance of the Acid-Less Separation technology as pre-refining step

ALLOY	Type	Kg Batch	%Au	%Ag	%Highly Volatile Elements	%Poorly Volatile Elements	Ag YIELD	Au YIELD
ALLOY #1	Very rich in Silver	58.7	50,02%	47,02%	1,94%	1,02%	94,7%	98,79%
ALLOY #2	Very rich in Silver	56.5	47,00%	48,50%	1,40%	3,10%	99,5%	97,68%
ALLOY #3	Rich in Silver	52.9	52,30%	28,23%	2,50%	16,97%	98,4%	98,53%
ALLOY #4	Rich in Gold	58.9	81,04%	17,30%	0,90%	0,76%	96,9%	97,44%
ALLOY #5	Rich in Gold	44.1	81,10%	15,30%	1,50%	2,10%	70,9%	99,54%
ALLOY #6	Rich in Silver/imp.	29.1	72,08%	21,90%	3,41%	2,61%	73,2%	99,52%
ALLOY #7	Hi impurities cont.	30.8	32,54%	25,70%	17,40%	24,36%	88,7%	99,65%
ALLOY #8	Rich in Ag/Hi imp.	101.5	59,95%	30,73%	6,88%	0,44%	88,7%	99,05%





# AcidLess Separation

## ALS® Acid-Less Separation technology advantages



### SPEED OF PROCESS

Much shorter than chemical processes



### EASY TO OPERATE

With exception of loading and unloading, the process is fully automatized



### SAFE AND SECURE

It is a batchwise process, taking place in a fully confined environment



### LESS METAL IMMOBILISATION

Only incoming feedstock is treated. There is no need to correct the alloy avoiding P.M. lock up



### GREEN COMMITMENT

No chemicals consumption, no fume, no liquid effluent



### NO METAL LOSS

There is no loss of any kind of precious material

The economic benefits declared by some customers after the use of the ALS® technology have been quantified on a prudential basis in 400÷500 thousand Euros per year.

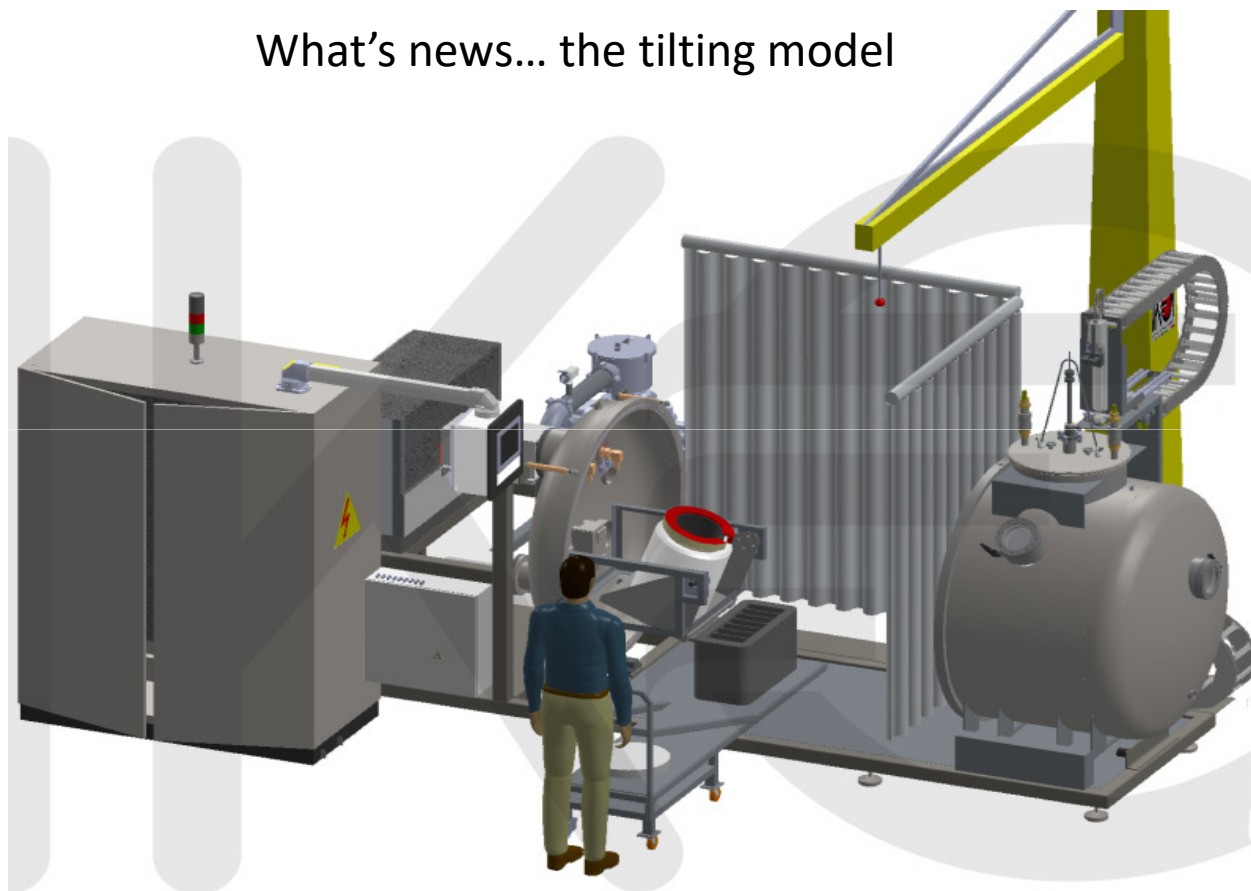


# AcidLess Separation

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What's news... the tilting model





# Flameless Casting Chamber system

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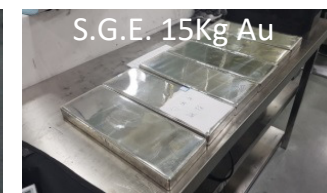
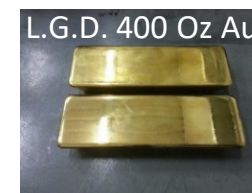
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## Melting & Casting Bars System

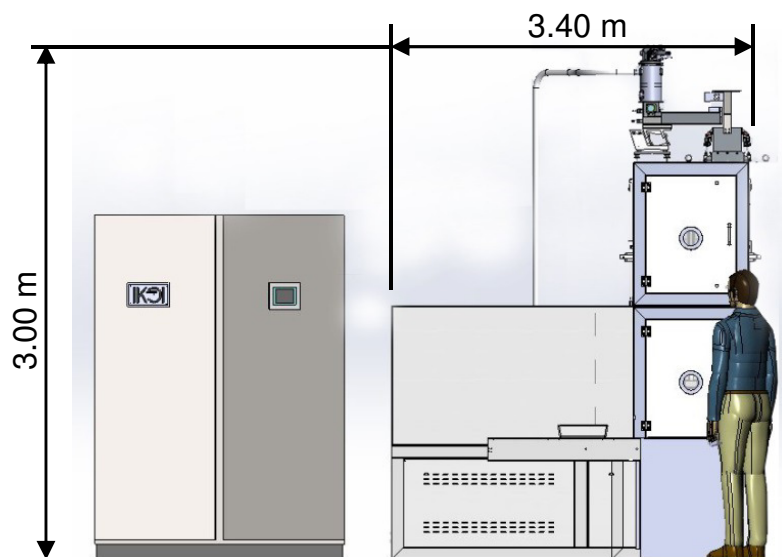
A worldwide patented technological innovation  
to produce any kind of Gold & Silver banking bars  
3Kg SGE, 15Kg SGE, 400 Oz LGD, 1000 Oz LGD and any others  
at lower cost

saving energy up to 50%  
totally **GREEN** for the environment





# Flameless Casting Chamber system

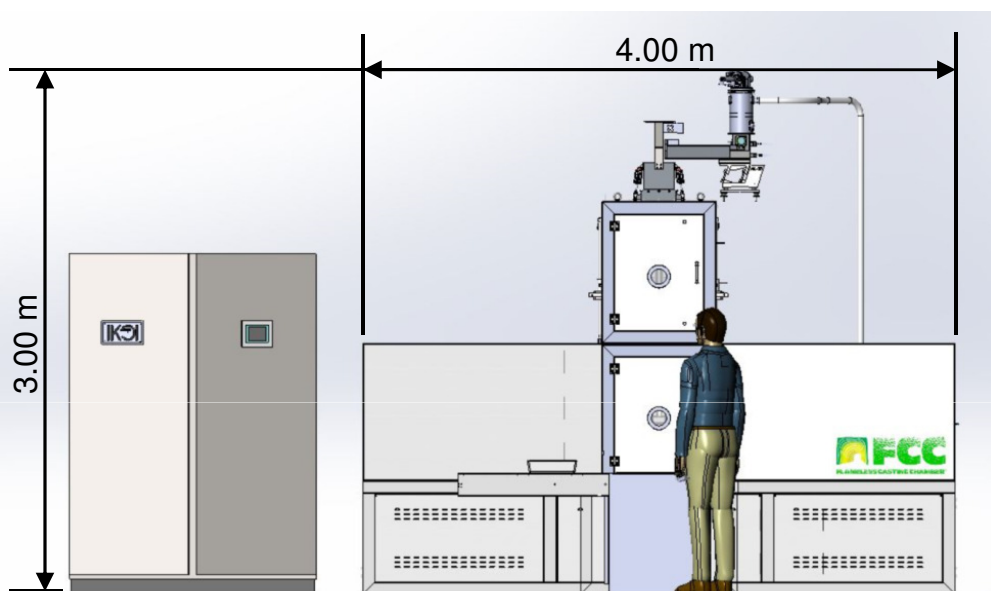


**FCC®-3** automatic system for the production  
up to 3 bars/h 1000 oz Ag from crystals

Bar size	Metal	Max hourly productivity (bars/h)	Max hourly productivity (Kg/h)	Max productivity per 8h shift (Ton/shift)
1000 oz London Good Delivery	Silver	3 pcs/h	~93 Kg/h	~0.75 Ton/shift
15 Kg SGE Standard	Silver	5-6 pcs/h	~75-90 Kg/h	~0.72 Ton/shift
400 oz London Good Delivery	Gold	5-6 pcs/h	~62-74 Kg/h	~0.60 Ton/shift

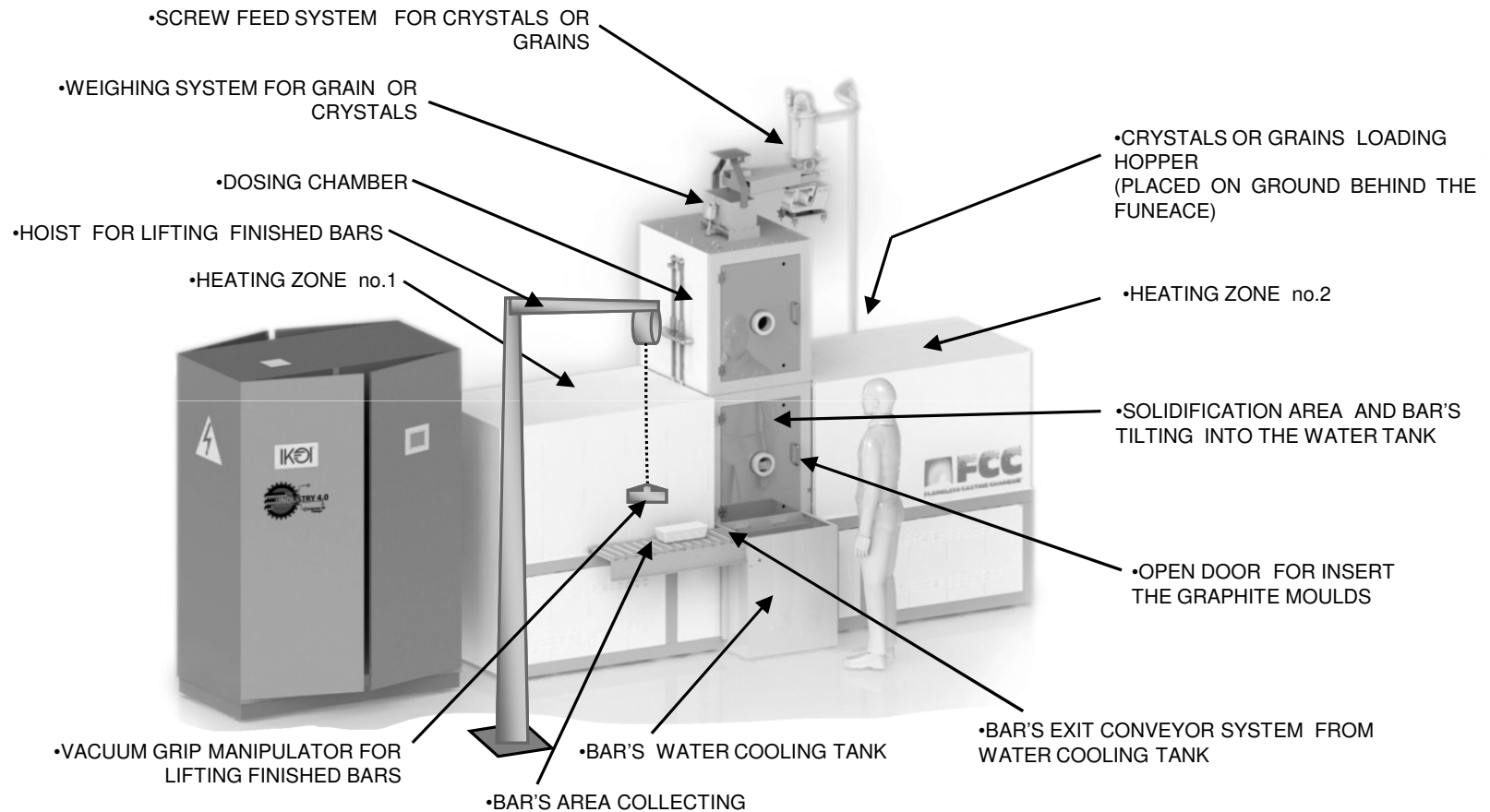


# Flameless Casting Chamber system



**FCC®-6** automatic system for the production up to 6 bars/h 1000 oz Ag from crystals

Bar size	Metal	Max hourly productivity (bars/h)	Max hourly productivity (Kg/h)	Max productivity per 8h shift (Ton/shift)
1000 oz London Good Delivery	Silver	6 pcs/h	~186Kg/h	~1.50 Ton/shift
15 Kg SGE Standard	Silver	10-12 pcs/h	~150-180 Kg/h	~1.45 Ton/shift
400 oz London Good Delivery	Gold	10-12 pcs/h	~124-148.8 Kg/h	~1.20 Ton/shift

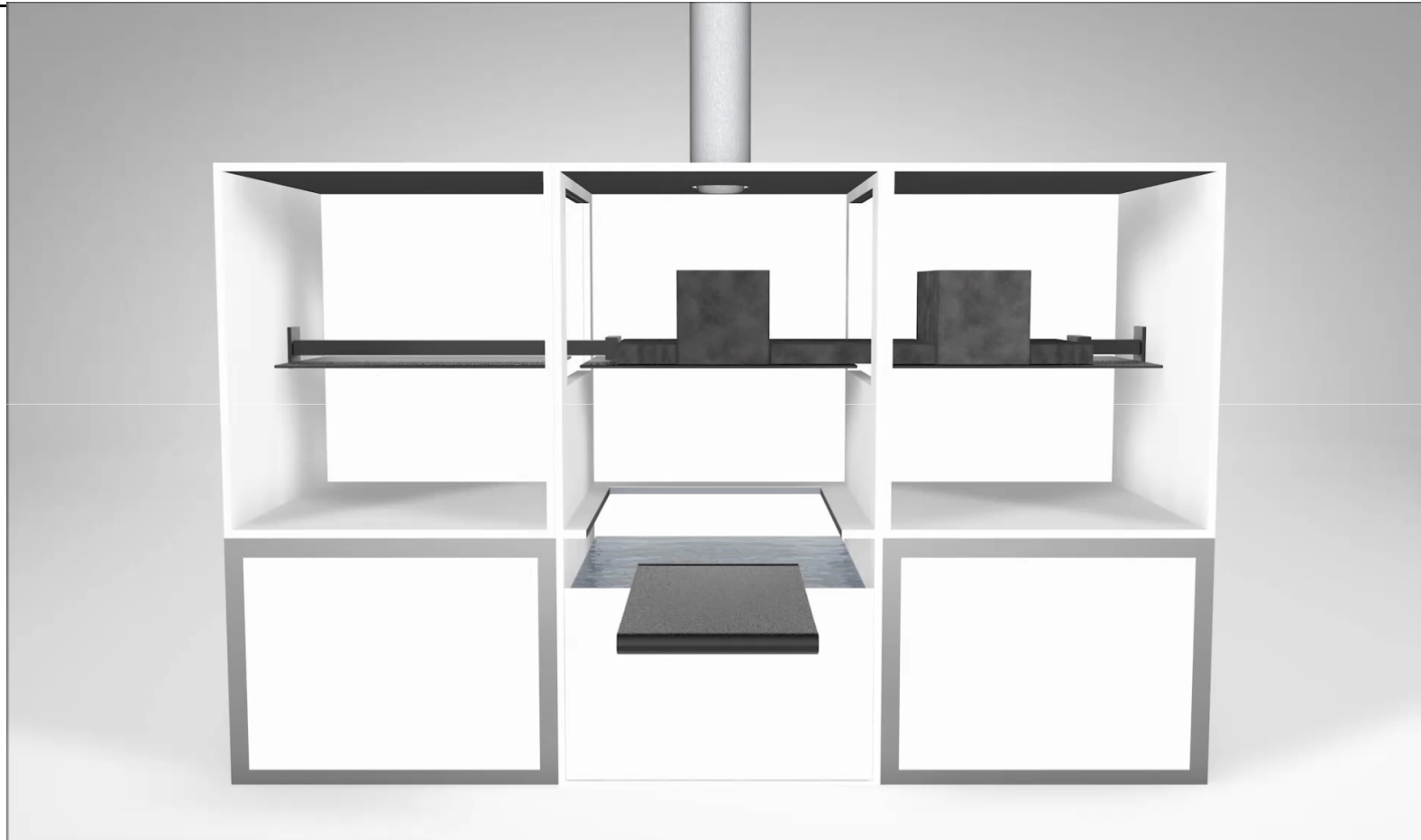




# Flameless Casting Chamber system

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# Flameless Casting Chamber system

## ADVANTAGES of the FCC®-3 system

TECHNICAL DATE FOR 1000oz G.D. BARS FROM CRYSTALS	TRADITIONAL "MELTING & CASTING" SYSTEM	NEW FLAMELESS CASTING CHAMBER® FCC®-3
Energy Consumption kW/h	90	75
Power kW (Total installed)	90	150 (50%ON, 50%OFF)
Power kW (heating)	80	150 (50%ON, 50%OFF)
Power kW (suction, moulds pre-heating, ecc)	10	0
Productivity Output	3 bars/hour	3 bars/hour
Output Actual Productivity in 8 Hours Shift	24 bars	24 bars
Safety	×	✓
Metal Loss	×	✓
Finished Product Quality	×	✓
Manpower Needs	×	✓
Energy Consupcion	×	✓



# Flameless Casting Chamber system

## ADVANTAGES of the FCC®-6 system

TECHNICAL DATE FOR 1000oz G.BD. BARS FROM CRYSTALS	TRADITIONAL "MELTING & CASTING" SYSTEM	NEW FLAMELESS CASTING CHAMBER® FCC®-6
Power kW (heating)	150	150
Power kW (suction, moulds pre-heating, ecc)	20	0
Power kW (Total installed)	170	150
Theoretical Productivity Output	5-6 bars/hour	6 bars/hour
Output Actual Productivity in 8 Hours Shift	40-48 bars	48 bars
Safety	×	✓
Metal Loss	×	✓
Finished Product Quality	×	✓
Manpower Needs	×	✓
Energy Consumption	×	✓

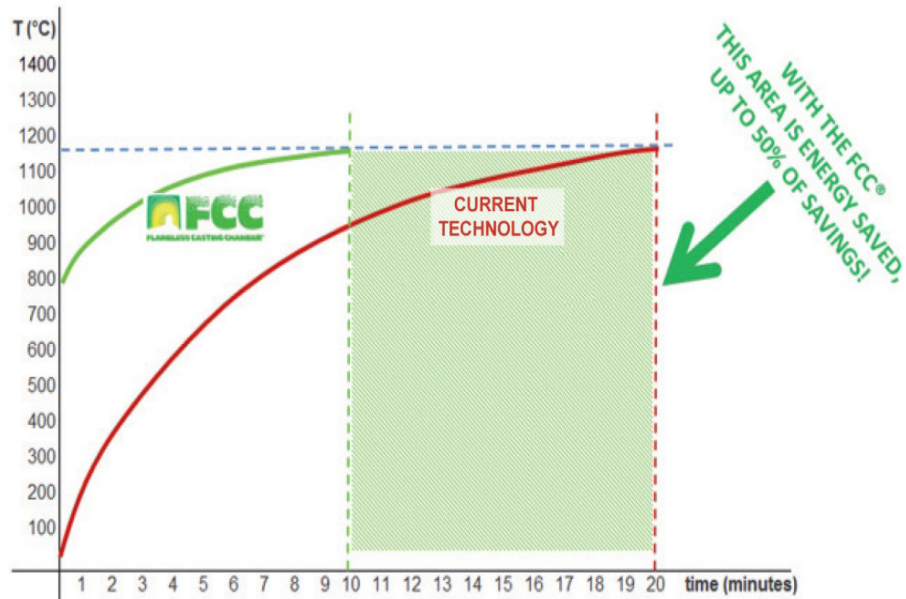


# Flameless Casting Chamber system

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Energy savings



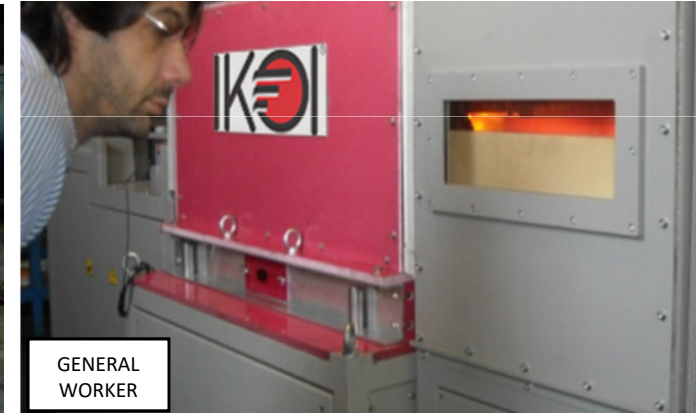
Safer for the operators

**GREEN** for the environment



SPECIALISED  
SKILLED WORKERS

Traditional “melting & casting” system



GENERAL  
WORKER

New FCC®  
Flameless Casting Chamber

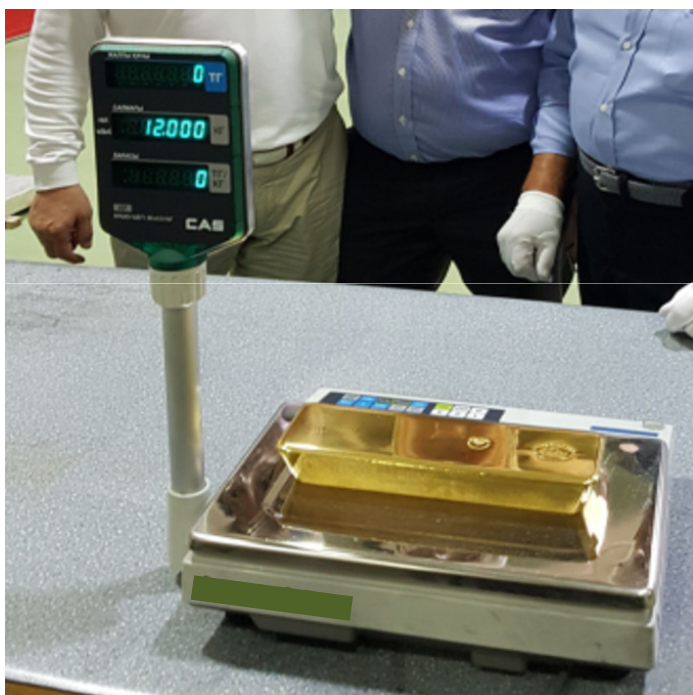


# Flameless Casting Chamber system

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Cancels precious metal losses



Increased quality of the bars



traditional way



400 Oz gold

FCC® System



traditional way

1000 Oz silver



FCC® System



# Flameless Casting Chamber system

## ADVANTAGES SUMMARY

- ✓ Increased quality of the bars
- ✓ NO precious metal loss
- ✓ **Green** technology, respect for the environment
- ✓ Reduction on length (machine compact and high efficiency)
- ✓ Safer for the operators
- ✓ Reduction of electricity consumption
- ✓ NO radiant and convective heat loss
- ✓ Reduction of the labour time & NOT specialized skilled workers requested
- ✓ Faster production times
- ✓ LBMA accreditation for 400 Oz Au and 1.000 Oz Ag L.G.D. Bars



# Flameless Casting Chamber system

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## PATENT PENDING



# Thank you!

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