### ASIA PACIFIC PRECIOUS METALS

CONFERENCE

3-5 June 2018 PARKROYAL on Beach Road, Singapore

# ALS<sup>®</sup> AcidLess Separation and FCC<sup>®</sup> Flameless Casting Chamber, two new green and disruptive techonolgies for precious metals refining and bars manufacturing

Faoro Giovanni / IKOI SpA

3-5 JUNE 2018

PARKROYAL on Beach Road, Singapore



# **K** current main product lines

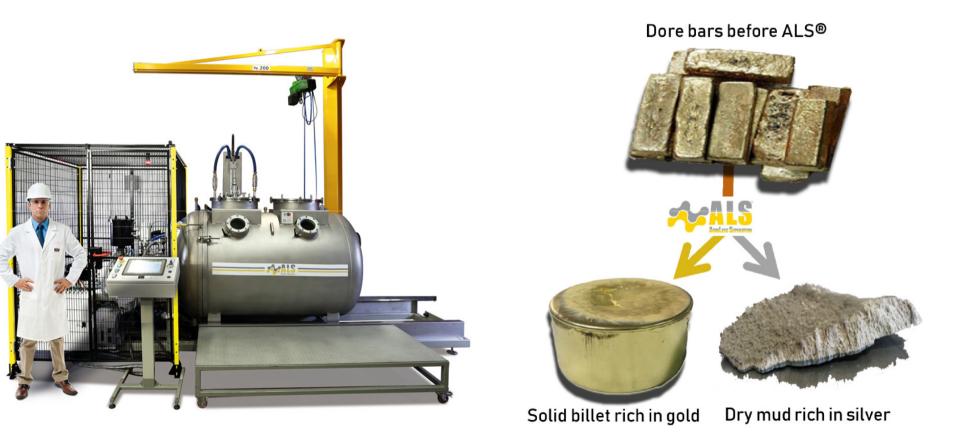


















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- The ALS<sup>®</sup> represents a real "technological leap" forward in over 150 years of history of precious metals refining.
- Through the distillation under vacuum process, the separation of silver from gold is made avoiding the use of dangerous chemical agents
- The advantages of this new technology are enormous in terms of the yield and productivity of the plants; as confirmed in the "Gold Ore Processing" by Prof. Mike D. Adams, ALS<sup>®</sup> is defined as "one of the most interesting process innovations seen recently"



Gold Ore Processing

2<sup>nd</sup> Edition

Project Development and Operations



Refining of Gold- and Silver-Bearing Doré Chapter | 34 613

deleterious elements during the recovery and refining processes. This can lead to the inadvertent exposure of refinery workers to taxic materials, contamination of operations, and out-of-compliance air and watewet discharges. Deleterious elements cause three types of problem: the (1) inferiew with the sampling and assaying processing, evaluation of the precisons metals content difficult; (2) complicate the extraction and subsequent processing of the precison metals by reducing yields, introducing comminants and the need for complex processing chemistrics, and requiring expensive pollution control measures; and (2) create health and safety concerns for workers and the surrounding communities and antimental contentmental contentmentals.

matteries and servicementa constantations. As an example, neurony is a hypothesis of gold mointig in Nevada, USA. The sulfide ores contain 0.1–100 ppm of mercury, which can make its way into doef (Miller, 2027). Many aristant and smalt-scale mining operations also still use mercury analgumation tochologity to recover gold. Mercury is also other present in mercide precision metals, such as denial analguma and switches and sensors in electronic scene. Mercury presents a sublie processing and occupational health challenge for many precision margine recycles and reflexes, because they are obtain savener of its presence in their feedstacks. In presence only multities during presenting, which can lead to inadvertus releases, exposure of presental, high costs its progress exployment of operations of costamination (Moleman and Appathamina, 2012).

and high costs to group process equipment may approximate a costamination (Mosiman and Approhamian, 2012). Solutions is another element often found in dort that is noticous for creating problems in gold and aiver refining circuits. It conglicates separations and pose challenging warwarder treatment choices (Mosima and Erona, 2013). Cadmium is a common contaminaral in many dort materials, particularly high-silver dore in which levels as high as 44 have been observed. Cadmium is a listed carinogen and fluence of during the valuations and preefining processes. Any cadmium or removed during these upfront operations concentrates is noticines and electrolytes and can compromise the production of high-primity precision studies. (Mosiman et al., 2015).

#### 7. FUTURE DEVELOPMENTS IN DORÉ REFINING

The refining processes for dord have, in the case of the Miller–Wohlwill process, been used for ever 100 years, the identioliophrepitophical inspresses park ack even finders to the lines of the addemistic. Adheady the basic chemistry and operations have not changed, incremental improvements in equipment design, materials of construction, process controls, chemical analyses, and automation have transformed these operations. Classes reactions are utile castinively used but modern refineries use materials such as alicon mitrie, titanium, Hastellerg<sup>\*</sup>, and polyvinyfidenedificotde. Solution and gas flows are carried out by X-reg fluorescence and inductively coupled plasma optical–emission spectroscopy. To reduce manual labor requirements and to promote process safety and reliability, some refiners have spectroscopy. To reduce material adultiver are analyzed by advanced techniques such as glow-dicharge mans spectroscopy. To reduce manual labor requirements and to promote process safety and reliability, some refiners have introduced i apfinization contextion of the productions of handling of modes, the grownalision and atomization of ford material for dissolution, the harversing of electroverhead gold and silver, and the mixing and filtering of volutions. "Doe of the more interenting neces process development in the in-sci-labor process voluces and the production of the distance of the voluces in the distance of the distance of the voluces."

Doe of the more interesting recent process developments is the "aich-less" process developed in Russis (Marini, 2015). This involves the melting of the galk layer or dors at dher applying a vecume of the obtail of the volumbile hase ments, such as size, silver, and lead. The volumbilerd tests are exprared on a shift last contains the impact by appropriate selection of temperatures and vacuum conditions, the values metals can be impactedly distilled from the melt. The product is an ingoit that contains largely gild and coper and that can then be further refined by electrolysis. This is essentially a preventing process and can be viewed as a potential replacement for the Miller process. Although the process developments are used in a prevention and the generation of large quantities of byproducts containing small amounts of process media. The used is addressed prevention and the generation of large quantities of byproducts containing small amounts of process media. The developments are equiptively awaited.

For the moment, applications of the two core refining schemes (preventing/schemorefining) perceptation) are well enablished and well induce. Incremental improvements in door ferting will contain percentage in the implementation of process controls and automation to reduce labor requirements and process variability. When dealing with a material sa variable in composition as mining dord, a certain degree of process robustness and flexibility, along with a good deal of process knowledge and judgment, will continue to serve operators of gold and silver refineries well.

#### ACKNOWLEDGMENT

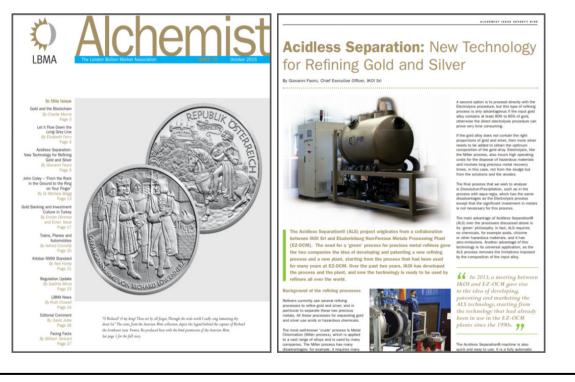
The authors would like to thank their good friend, Dr. Kathy Sole, for her input and editing of the final document







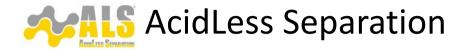
• The ALS<sup>®</sup> plant was presented 2 years ago, with a publication in the Alchemist magazine of LBMA.



 Since then, 5 ALS<sup>®</sup> plants have already been installed and are currently in operation in the largest international PMs refineries.







#### Summary overview of the performance of the Acid-Less Separation technology as pre-refining step









### ALS® Acid-Less Separation technology advantages



**I ESS METAL** 

**IMMOBILISATION** 

Only incoming feedstock is treated. There is no need to correct the alloy avoiding P.M.

#### SPEED OF PROCESS

Much shorter than chemical processes



EASY TO OPERATE With exception of loading and unloading, the process is fully automatized



**GREEN COMMITMENT** No chemicals consumption, no fume, no liquid effluent



SAFE AND SECURE

It is a batchwise process, taking place in a fully confined environmnent



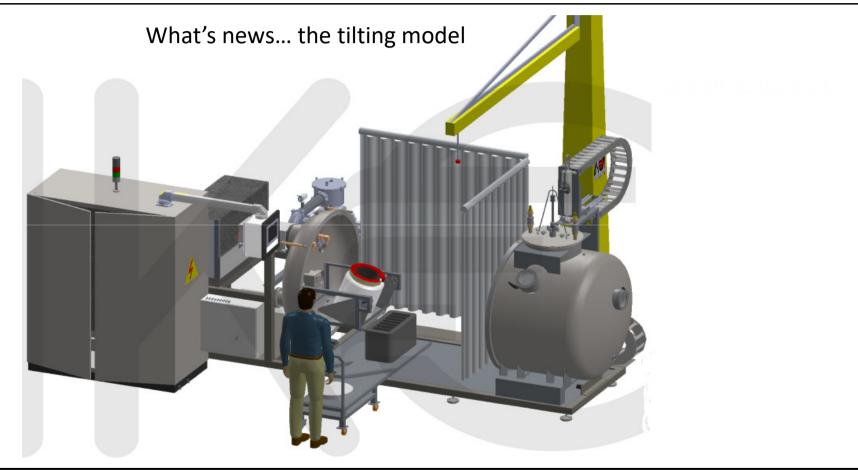
NO METAL LOSS There is no loss of any kind of precious material The economic benefits declared by some customers after the use of the ALS® technology have been quantified on a prudential basis in 400÷500 thousand Euros per year.



lock up















ESS CASTING CHAMBER'

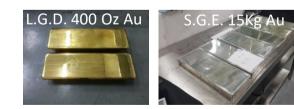
Melting & Casting Bars System

### A worldwide patented technological innovation to produce any kind of Gold & Silver banking bars 3Kg SGE, 15Kg SGE, 400 Oz LGD, 1000 Oz LGD and any others



at lower cost

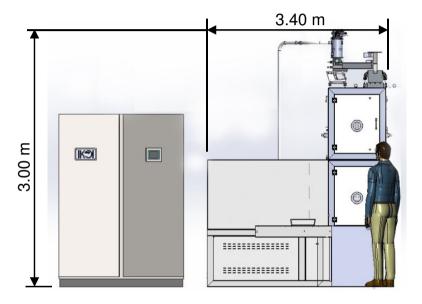
saving energy up to 50% totally **GREEN** for the environment











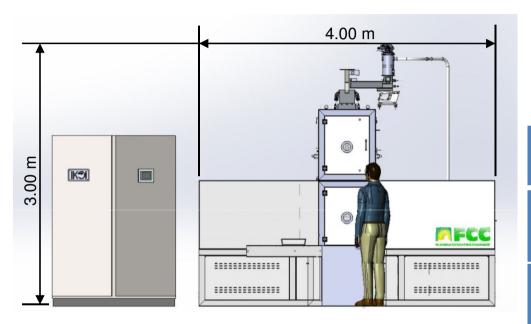
FCC®-3 automatic system for the production up to 3 bars/h 1000 oz Ag from crystals

Bar size	Metal	Max hourly productivity (bars/h)	Max hourly productivity (Kg/h)	Max productivity per 8h shift (Ton/shift)
1000 oz London Good Delivery	Silver	3 pcs/h	~93 Kg/h	~0.75 Ton/shift
15 Kg SGE Standard	Silver	5-6 pcs/h	~75-90 Kg/h	~0.72 Ton/shift
400 oz London Good Delivery	Gold	5-6 pcs/h	~62-74 Kg/h	~0.60 Ton/shift









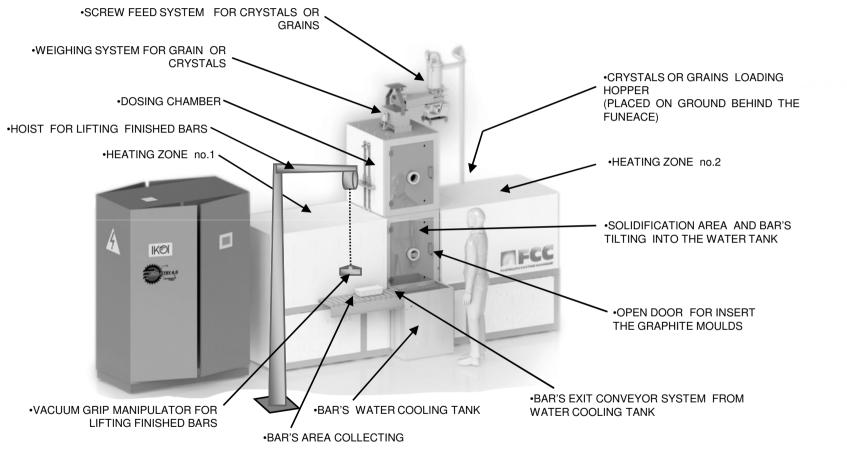
FCC®-6 automatic system for the production up to 6 bars/h 1000 oz Ag from crystals

Bar size	Metal	Max hourly productivity (bars/h)	Max hourly productivity (Kg/h)	Max productivity per 8h shift (Ton/shift)
1000 oz London Good Delivery	Silver	6 pcs/h	~186Kg/h	~1.50 Ton/shift
15 Kg SGE Standard	Silver	10-12 pcs/h	~150-180 Kg/h	~1.45 Ton/shift
400 oz London Good Delivery	Gold	10-12 pcs/h	~124-148.8 Kg/h	~1.20 Ton/shift





## Flameless Casting Chamber system



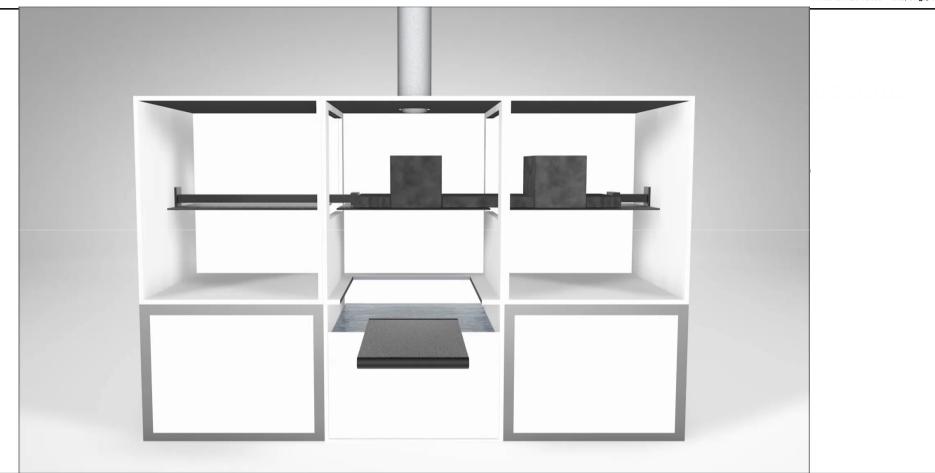




# Flameless Casting Chamber system



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### ADVANTAGES of the FCC®-3 system

TECHNICAL DATE FOR 1000oz G.D. BARS FROM CRYSTALS	TRADITIONAL "MELTING & CASTING" SYSTEM	NEW FLAMELESS CASTING CHAMBER® FCC®-3	
Energy Consumption kW/h	90	75	
Power kW (Total installed)	90	<b>150</b> (50%ON, 50%OFF)	
Power kW (heating)	80	<b>150</b> (50%ON, 50%OFF)	
Power kW (suction, moulds pre-heating, ecc)	10	0	
Productivity Output	3 bars/hour	3 bars/hour	
Output Actual Productivity in 8 Hours Shift	24 bars	24 bars	
Safety	×	1	
Metal Loss	×	1	
Finished Product Quality	×	1	
Manpower Needs	×	1	
Energy Consuption	×	1	







### ADVANTAGES of the FCC<sup>®</sup>-6 system

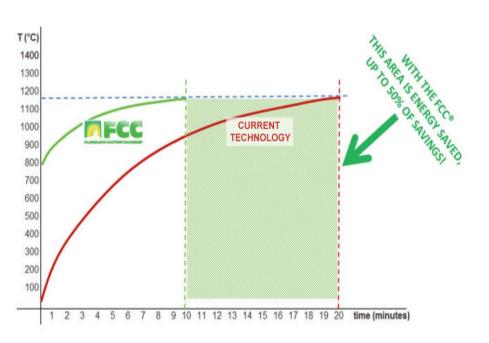
TECHNICAL DATE FOR 1000oz G.BD. BARS FROM CRYSTALS	TRADITIONAL "MELTING & CASTING" SYSTEM	NEW FLAMELESS CASTING CHAMBER® FCC®-6	
Power kW (heating)	150	150	
Power kW (suction, moulds pre-heating, ecc)	20	0	
Power kW (Total installed)	170	150	
Theoretical Productivity Output	5-6 bars/hour	6 bars/hour	
Output Actual Productivity in 8 Hours Shift	40-48 bars	48 bars	
Safety	×	1	
Metal Loss	×	1	
Finished Product Quality	×	1	
Manpower Needs	×	1	
Energy Consuption	×	1	







### Energy savings



### Safer for the operators **GREEN** for the environment



New FCC<sup>®</sup> Flameless Casting Chamber



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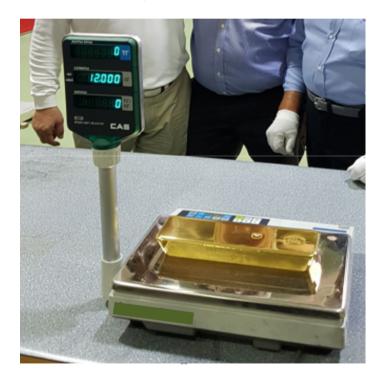
Traditional "melting &

casting" system





#### Cancels precious metal losses



### Increased quality of the bars





traditional way

400 Oz gold

FCC<sup>®</sup> System





traditional way

FCC<sup>®</sup> System 1000 Oz silver







### ADVANTAGES SUMMARY

- ✓ Increased quality of the bars
  - NO precious metal loss
  - **Green** technology, respect for the environment
  - Reduction on length (machine compact and high efficiency)
- Safer for the operators
- Reduction of electricity consumption
- NO radiant and convective heat loss
- ✓ Reduction of the labour time & NOT specialized skilled workers requested
- ✓ Faster production times
- ✓ LBMA accreditation for 400 Oz Au and 1.000 Oz Ag L.G.D. Bars



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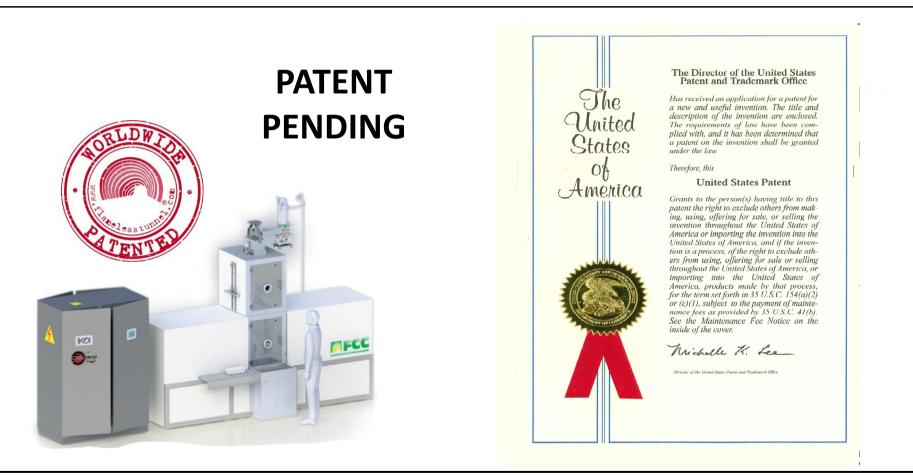
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### **Flameless** Casting Chamber system





## Thank you!



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